

### 1. Passover Seder? – Luke 22:15

And he said to them, “I have eagerly desired to **eat this Passover** with you before I suffer.”

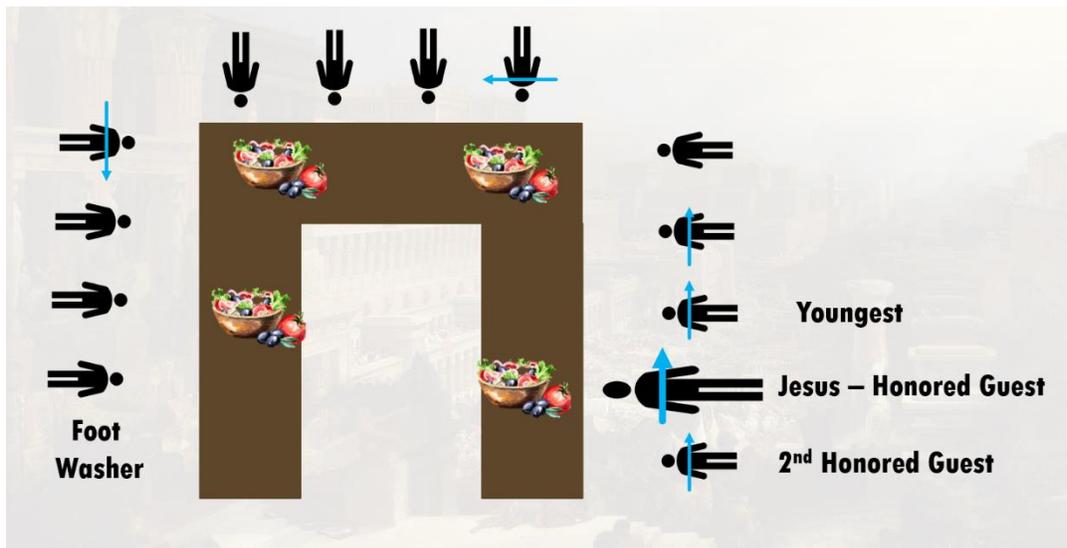
- "Seder" means order, and the meal consists of following the order of telling the story of redemption and the Exodus from Egypt.
- According to **David Daube**<sup>1</sup>, Messianic Expectations had developed for the Passover holiday and celebratory meal in the first century.

### 2. Gospel Details

- Reclining at the table (triclinium)
- Matzah – Unleavened Bread
- Bitter Herbs
- Wine (4 Cups)
- Afikomen (matzah)

### 3. Gospels – Dinner Seating Chart

- The triclinium is a three-sided dining table where each participant reclines on their left hand and eats with their right hand.



- John 13:18-30 – (see also Luke 22:14; Mark 14:18-20; Matt. 26:20-23)

<sup>1</sup> Carmichael, Deborah Bleicher. 1991. “David Daube on the Eucharist and the Passover Seder.” *Journal for the Study of the New Testament* 13 (42): 45–67.

#### 4. Bitter Herbs –

- Bitter herbs are eaten as a reminder of the bitterness of slavery experienced by the Israelites in Egypt.
- Jesus has Judas eat the bitter herbs – but he is not allowed to wash down the bitter taste before being sent out into the night.
- For the remainder of the evening (metaphorically), Judas would be reminded of the bitterness of sin.

#### 5. Psalm 41:9

- Jesus uses a technique called Remez (to give a hint) – that points the disciples' minds to a scripture verse, but he doesn't quote the entire verse.
- This allows your mind to finish the verse and gain insight into Jesus' intended meaning.
- Jesus indicates that Judas is considered a friend and that Jesus trusted him.

#### 6. Afikomen:

- Part of the Passover ceremony includes three matzahs that are set aside.
- The middle matzah is taken out and broken into two pieces.
- One of the pieces is wrapped in a covering and hidden away until after the meal.
- This piece is called the Afikomen

#### 7. The Broken Middle – that came to represent people or a particular person – the Messiah.

- Priests, Levites, Israelites
- Abraham, Isaac, Jacob
- Father, Son, Holy Spirit

#### 8. Luke 22:19

And he took bread, gave thanks, and broke it, and gave it to them, saying,  
“This is my body given for you; do **this** in remembrance of me.”

#### 9. The meaning of the word Afikomen –

- The Coming One